1. A particle of mass M moves along a horizontal x axis from $x=0$ to $x=L$. The coefficient of kinetic friction varies as a function of x as $\mu_k(x)=\mu_0-\alpha x$, where μ_0, α are constants of appropriate dimensions, so that $\mu_k(L)=0$. The total work done by the frictional force during the motion is $n\mu_0MgL$, where g is the acceleration due to gravity. The value of n is :

(1) 3

(2) 1

(3) $\frac{1}{3}$

(4) $\frac{1}{2}$

2. The mean free path of molecules in an ideal gas A is half that of another ideal gas B. The diameter of the spherical molecules of gas A is twice the diameter of the molecules of B. If number densities of the gases A and B are n_A and n_B, respectively, then the correct option is :

(1) $n_A=n_B$

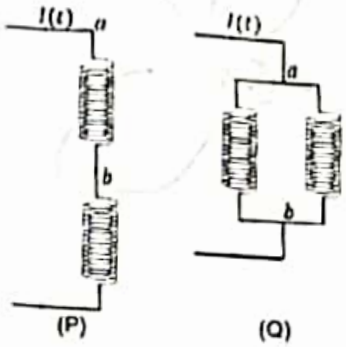
(2) $n_A=2n_B$

(3) $n_A=\frac{1}{4}n_B$

(4) $n_A=\frac{1}{2}n_B$

3. Two identical inductors are connected in two different configurations P and Q, where a time varying current $I(t)$ is flowing, as shown in the figure. The induced emf between points a and b for configuration P is E_P and that for configuration Q is E_Q. The ratio E_P/E_Q is :

[Neglect the effect of mutual inductance.]



(1) 1/4

(2) 1/2

(3) 1

(4) 2

4. For sound waves, if the number of nodes for the 5th harmonic of an open-ended pipe is n and that for the 9th harmonic of the same pipe with one of its ends closed is m, the ratio $\frac{n}{m}$ is :

(1) $\frac{5}{9}$

(2) $\frac{9}{5}$

(3) 1

(4) $\frac{3}{5}$

5. Consider a long solenoid of length l and radius r. If n is the number of turns per unit length and μ_0 is the permeability of free space, the inductance of the solenoid is :

(1) $\mu_0 \pi n^2 r^2 l$

(2) $\mu_0 n^2 r^2 l$

(3) $(\mu_0/2\pi) n^2 r^2 l$

(4) $2\mu_0 \pi n^2 r^2 l$

6. Consider a particle moving along a straight line, whose position as a function of time is given by $s(t) = \alpha t^2 - \beta t + \gamma$, where $\alpha = 1$ ms^{-2}, $\beta = 6$ ms^{-1} and $\gamma = 5$ m. The average speed of the particle, in ms^{-1}, from t = 0 to t = 6 s is :

(1) 12

(2) 6

(3) 3

(4) 0

7. Consider the following nuclear reaction :

$$^{238}U \rightarrow ^{234}Th + ^{4}He$$

Take masses of ^{238}U, ^{234}Th and ^{4}He as 238.050 u, 234.043 u and 4.003 u, respectively. The Q value for the reaction, in keV, is :

[Given : 1 u = 931.5 MeV c^{-2}]

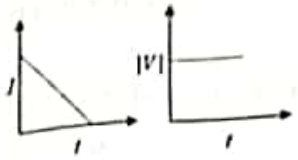
(1) 3726

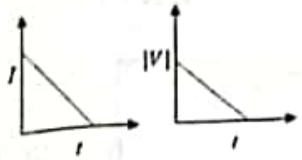
(2) 3730

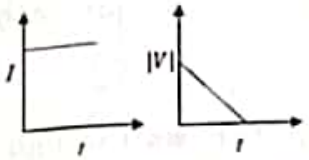
(3) 3736

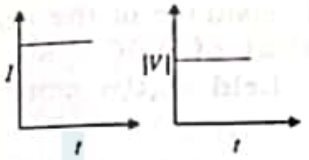
(4) 3740

8. A beam of light falls on a metal surface such that photo-electrons are generated. If power of the light source starts to decrease linearly with time t, then variation of the photocurrent I and magnitude of the stopping potential $|V|$ with time is best represented by :

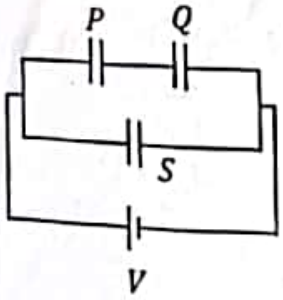
(1) 

(2) 

(3) 

(4) 

9. Three identical capacitors P, Q and S, each of the capacitance C, are connected to a battery of voltage V, as shown in the figure. If the energy stored in the capacitor P and total energy stored in the system are U_P and U_T, respectively, then the ratio $\frac{U_P}{U_T}$ is :



(1) 2/3

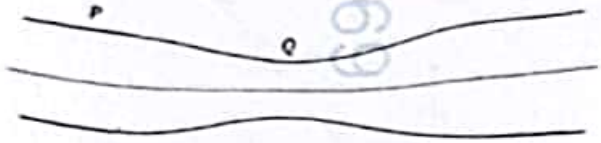
(2) 1/3

(3) 1/2

(4) 1/6

Water flows in a streamline motion through a horizontal pipe of circular cross-section as shown in the figure. The pressure difference of water between P and Q is 15 Nm^{-2}. The area of cross-section at P and Q are 40 cm^2 and 20 cm^2, respectively. The rate of flow of water through the pipe, in cm^3s^{-1}, is :

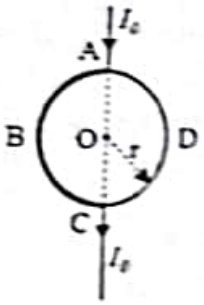
[Take density of water = 1000 kg m^{-3}]



(1) 100 (2) 200

(3) 300 (4) 400

11. A current I_0 flows through a metallic circular loop of radius r as shown in the figure. Resistance of the segment ABC is half that of ADC. Magnitude of magnetic field at the center O of the loop is :



(1) $\frac{\mu_0 I_0}{12r}$

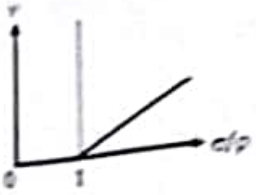
(2) $\frac{\mu_0 I_0}{4r}$

(3) $\frac{\mu_0 I_0}{2r}$

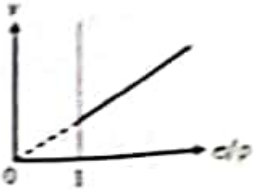
(4) $\frac{\mu_0 I_0}{2\pi r}$

12. In the measurement of viscosity of liquids using terminal velocity, in an experiment, spherical balls of same radius but having different densities are used. The variation of the terminal velocity (v) with the ratio of density of spherical ball (σ) to density of the liquid (ρ), is best represented by :

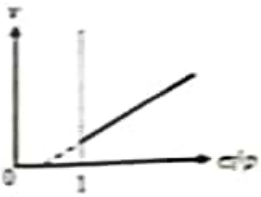
(1)



(2)



(3)



(4)

13. Two planets P_1 and P_2 with equal ma have radii R_1 and R_2, respectivel where $R_2 = \frac{R_1}{2}$. The escape speeds P_1 and P_2 are v_1 and v_2, respectiv Then $\frac{v_2}{v_1}$ is :

(1) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ (2) 1

(3) $\sqrt{2}$ (4) 2

a solar system, the time-period of revolution of a planet tracing a circular orbit of radius R is proportional to :

(2) $R^{1/2}$

(3) $R^{3/2}$

(4) R^3

15. Two infinitely long parallel conducting wires A and B carry currents I and 2I, respectively, in the same direction. The wire A has uniform mass per unit length λ and lies on an insulated floor. The wire B is kept fixed at a height h above the floor. The minimum magnitude of h so that the wire A does not rise from the floor is :

[g is the acceleration due to gravity and μ_0 is the permeability of free space.]

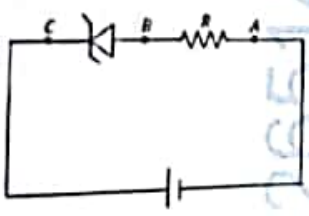
(1) $\frac{\mu_0 I^2}{2\pi\lambda g}$

(2) $\frac{\mu_0 I^2}{\pi\lambda g}$

(3) $\frac{2\mu_0 I^2}{\pi\lambda g}$

(4) $\frac{4\mu_0 I^2}{\pi\lambda g}$

16. An ideal Zener diode with breakdown voltage of −3 V is reverse biased with a negative input voltage $V_i = -5$ V. The magnitude of voltage difference between points *B* and *A* is :



(1) 3 V

(2) 2 V

(3) 1 V

(4) 0 V

17. In an adiabatic expansion, the temperature of one mole of an ideal monatomic gas ($\gamma = 5/3$) decreases from 60K to 50K. The work done by the gas in the process is :

(Take the universal gas constant as $R = 8.3\ J\ mol^{-1}\ K^{-1}$)

(1) 41.5 J

(2) 83 J

(3) 124.5 J

(4) 166 J

18. A ray of light with wavelength λ is incident on three different photo-electric cells namely 1, 2 and 3. The threshold wavelength of these photo-electric cells are λ_1, λ_2, and λ_3, respectively and the magnitude of stopping potentials of these cells are V_1, V_2 and V_3, respectively. The relation between λ and threshold wavelengths are $\lambda_1 < \lambda$, $\lambda_2 > \lambda$ and $\lambda_3 >> \lambda$. The correct option is :

(1) $V_1 = 0$, $V_2 < V_3$

(2) $V_1 = 0$, $V_2 > V_3$

(3) $V_1 > V_2$, $V_3 = 0$

(4) $V_1 < V_2$, $V_3 = 0$

19. A photon and an electron, each of 20 eV energy, move in free space. The ratio of linear momentum of electron p_e to that of photon p_{ph}, $\frac{p_e}{p_{ph}}$ is :

(Take speed of light $=3\times10^8$ ms^{-1}, charge of electron $=-1.6\times10^{-19}$ C and mass of electron $=9\times10^{-31}$ kg)

(1) $\frac{2}{450}$

(2) $\frac{1}{250}$

(3) 225

(4) 275

20. Which of the following measurements require 'index correction' ?

(1) Measurement of resistance of a wire using meter bridge

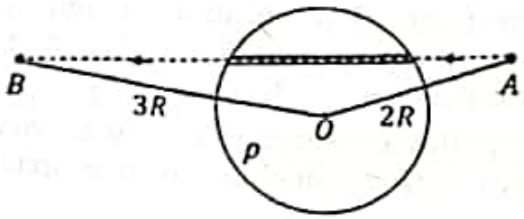
(2) Measurement of gravitational acceleration using simple pendulum

(3) Measurement of focal length of lenses using optical bench

(4) Measurement of speed of sound using resonance tube

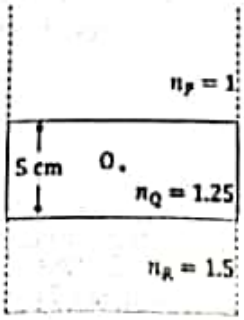
21. A unit positive point charge is taken slowly through an infinitesimally thin tube that is inside a charged dielectric sphere of radius R, having uniform positive charge density ρ, as shown in the figure. The initial and final positions of the charge are marked by A and B at distances $2R$ and $3R$ respectively, from the centre of the sphere. In this process, the magnitude of the total work done on the point charge is $\frac{\rho R^2}{n\epsilon_0}$. The value of n is :

(ϵ_0 is the permittivity of vacuum)



(1) 2
(2) 6
(3) 9
(4) 18

22. Consider three media P, Q and R with refractive indices 1, 1.25, and 1.5, respectively. The medium Q having a thickness of 5 cm is placed between extended media P and R as shown in the figure. An object O is placed at the center of medium Q. If viewed from medium P near the normal direction, the apparent depth of O is h_1. For similar observation from medium R, the apparent depth is h_2. The value of $|h_1-h_2|$, in cm, is :



(1) 0
(2) 1
(3) 2
(4) 3

24. The temperature of a metallic sphere of radius R is increased by a small amount ΔT. If the linear coefficient of thermal expansion of the metal is α, the approximate increase in the volume of the sphere is :

(1) $2\pi R^3 \alpha \Delta T$

(2) $3\pi R^3 \alpha \Delta T$

(3) $4\pi R^3 \alpha \Delta T$

(4) $6\pi R^3 \alpha \Delta T$

25. A cylindrical cork of uniform density floats in a liquid of density ρ_1. If the cork is depressed slightly and released, it oscillates harmonically with time period T. If the same cork floats in another liquid of density ρ_2, then the similar oscillation has time period 2T. The value of ρ_2/ρ_1 is :

(1) 4

(2) 2

(3) 1/2

(4) 1/4

26. One main scale division of a Vernier calliper is equal to 1 mm and the number of divisions on the Vernier scale is 10. When both the jaws touch each other, the Vernier scale shifts to the left of zero of the main scale in such a way that 4th Vernier division coincides with a division of the main scale. If this Vernier calliper measures the length of a wire to be 1 cm, the actual length of the wire is :

(1) 0.60 cm

(2) 0.96 cm

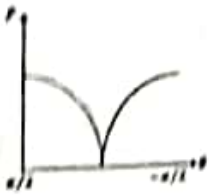
(3) 1.00 cm

(4) 1.04 cm

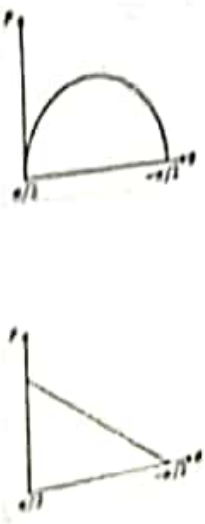
[illegible] frictionless circular wire of unit radius is fixed on the horizontal plane. Two point particles of unit mass start moving simultaneously from point $A\left(\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ with identical uniform angular speeds in opposite directions, and meet again at point $B\left(\theta = -\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$. During this time, which of the following figures schematically represent the magnitude of the total linear momentum P of the system, as a function of θ ?

(1)

(2)

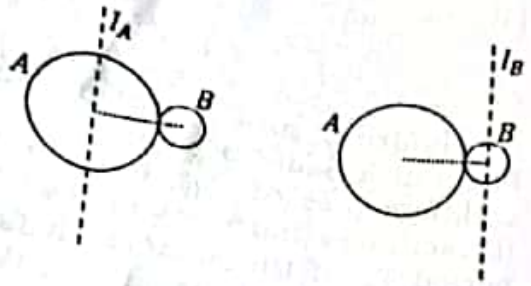


(3)



(4)

A solid sphere A of radius R and mass M is attached at a point to a smaller solid sphere B of radius $r < R$ and mass $m < M$. Assume that the line joining their centres lies along the horizontal. The moment of inertia of the system calculated about a vertical axis passing through the centre of A is I_A and that calculated about a vertical axis passing through the centre of B is I_B. The difference $I_A - I_B$ is :



(1) $(M-m)(R+r)^2$

(2) $(m-M)(R+r)^2$

(3) $(m-M)(R-r)^2$

(4) 0

28. Consider a spring-mass simple harmonic oscillator in one dimension. The mass of the particle is m kg and the spring constant is k Nm^{-1}. At a given instant, the extension of the spring is x meter and the speed of the particle is v ms^{-1}. On the x - v plane, if the graph of v as a function of x is a circle, then the correct option is :

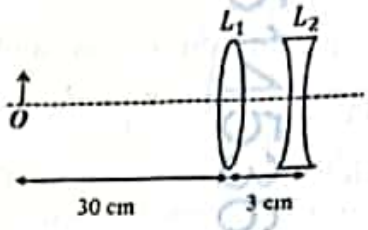
(1) $k = \frac{1}{m}$

(2) $k = m$

(3) $k = m^2$

(4) $k = \sqrt{m}$

29. The lens combination as shown in the figure, consists of two lenses, L_1 and L_2, of the focal lengths +10 cm and −10 cm, respectively. The position of the image formed is :



(1) 20 cm to the left of the concave lens

(2) 60 cm to the left of the concave lens

(3) 30 cm to the right of the concave lens

(4) 60 cm to the right of the concave lens

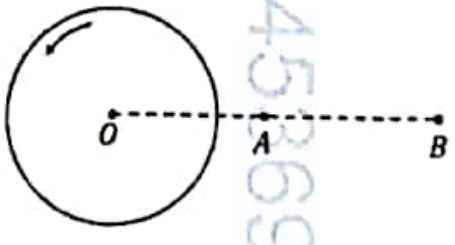
30. An ac voltage $V = 220 \sin(2 \times 10^3 t)$ Volt is applied to a series LCR circuit. Then the current amplitude in this circuit is :

(Given : L = 10 mH, C = 25μF, R = 100 Ω)

(1) 2.2 A (2) 5.5 A

(3) 11.0 A (4) 22.0 A

31. A thin horizontal disc is rotating about a vertical axis passing through its fixed centre O. Its angular momentum is L_A and L_B computed about points A and B, respectively, with $OB = 2 \times OA$. The value of $\frac{L_A}{L_B}$ is :

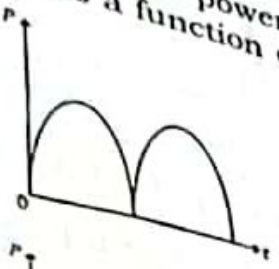


(1) $\frac{1}{4}$ (2) $\frac{1}{2}$

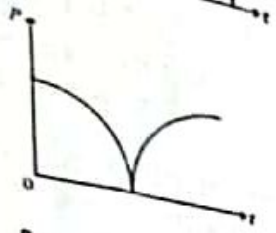
(3) 1 (4) 2

...ducting loop of finite resistance ... the x - y plane. There is a ...nt magnetic field in the z ...ction. The area of the loop varies with time t, as $A = A_0(1 + \sin t)$ in appropriate units. The figure that correctly indicates the qualitative behaviour of the power P dissipated in the loop as a function of time is :

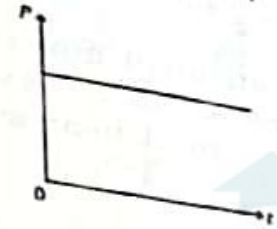
(1)



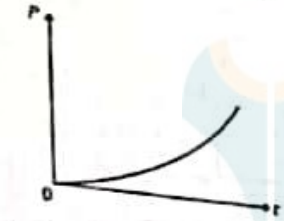
(2)



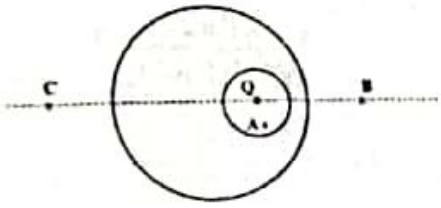
(3)



(4)



33. A point charge Q is placed inside a cavity within a solid isolated conducting sphere. Consider points A, B and C as shown in the figure, where the magnitudes of the electric fields are E_A, E_B and E_C, respectively. The points B and C are at the same distance from the center of the solid sphere. The correct option is :



(1) $E_A = 0,\ E_B = E_C$

• (2) $E_A \neq 0,\ E_B = E_C$

(3) $E_A = 0,\ E_B > E_C$

(4) $E_A \neq 0,\ E_B < E_C$

34. Consider a fixed uniformly charged insulating sphere with radius R and total charge +Q. A point charge −q ($q << Q$) with mass m is released from rest at a distance of 3R from the centre of the charged sphere. When the point charge reaches the surface of the sphere, its speed is :

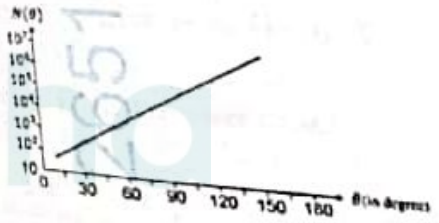
(ϵ_0 is the permittivity of vacuum, neglect gravitational forces).

(1) $\sqrt{\frac{3Qq}{4\pi\epsilon_0 mR}}$ (2) $\sqrt{\frac{2Qq}{3\pi\epsilon_0 mR}}$

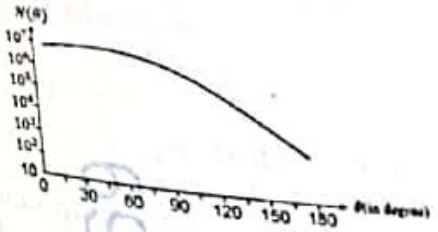
(3) $\sqrt{\frac{Qq}{3\pi\epsilon_0 mR}}$ (4) $\sqrt{\frac{Qq}{4\pi\epsilon_0 mR}}$

35. In Geiger-Marsden experiment, the number of scattered α-particles $N(\theta)$ is plotted as a function of scattering angle θ. Which of the following options represents the correct plot ?

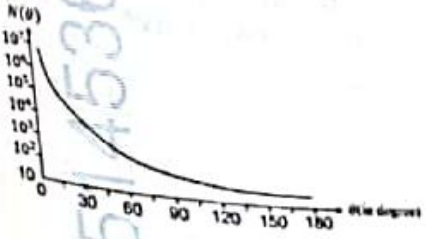
(1)



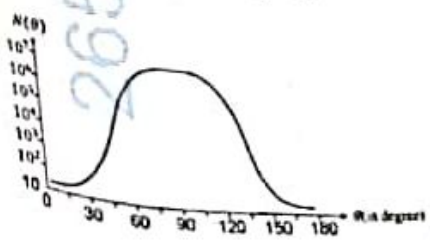
(2)



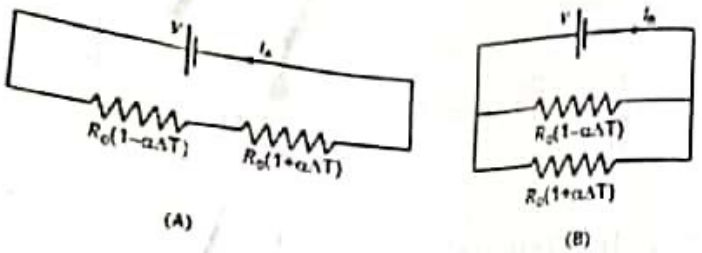
• (3)



(4)



36. Consider two circuits, (A) and (B), each having two resistors. One of them has a positive temperature coefficient of resistance, $+\alpha$, while the other one has a negative temperature of coefficient, $-\alpha$, as shown in the figure. The current through these circuits are denoted by I_A and I_B. At initial temperature, the resistance of the two resistors is R_0. As the temperature is increased, the correct option that describes the variation of current in these circuits is :



(1) I_A remains constant while I_B increases

(2) I_A decreases while I_B increases

(3) I_A increases while I_B decreases

(4) both I_A and I_B remain constant

37. Consider that σ_s, k_B, b represent Stefan-Boltzmann constant, Boltzmann constant and Wien's displacement law constant, respectively. The dimension of $\sigma_s k_B^{-1} b$ is :

(1) $[L^{-1}T^{-1}K^{-2}]$

(2) $[L^{-1}K^{-2}]$

(3) $[L^{-1}T^{-1}K^{-3}]$

(4) $[L^{-1}T^{-1}K^{-4}]$

38. An electromagnetic wave travelling in a lossless dielectric medium having a dielectric constant, $\epsilon_r = 9$, has the electric field, $E_x = E_0 \sin (kz - 2\pi \times 10^6 t)$ Vm^{-1} where E_0 is the amplitude and k is the wave vector. Among the following options, the **incorrect** choice is :

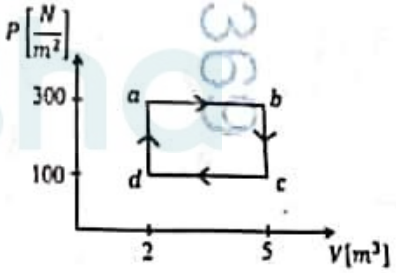
(1) The speed of the electromagnetic wave inside the medium is 10^8 ms^{-1}

(2) The wavelength of the electromagnetic wave inside the medium is 300 m

(3) The magnetic field is given by the relation $B_y = \frac{B_0}{v} \sin (kz - 2\pi \times 10^6 t)$ where v is the speed of the electromagnetic wave inside the medium

(4) The direction of propagation of the electromagnetic wave is along +z

39. One mole of an ideal monatomic gas undergoes a cyclic process as shown in the figure. The total heat supplied to the gas is :



(1) 400 J (2) 500 J
(3) 600 J (4) 800 J

40. Consider that an electron is revolving in an excited state of Hydrogen atom with velocity $\sqrt{25.6} \times 10^5$ ms^{-1}. The radius of the orbit is $x \times 10^{-9}$ m. The value of x is :
[Take the mass of electron to be 9×10^{-31} kg, charge of electron $= -1.6 \times 10^{-19}$ C and $\frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} = 9 \times 10^9$ N m^2 C^{-2}]

(1) 4 (2) 3
(3) 2 (4) 1

...avels on a circular racetrack of ...dius 50 m, which is banked at an ...ngle θ. If the car travels at a speed ...0 ms⁻¹, then the wear and tear on its tyres is minimum. Taking the acceleration due to gravity to be 10 ms⁻², the value of θ is :

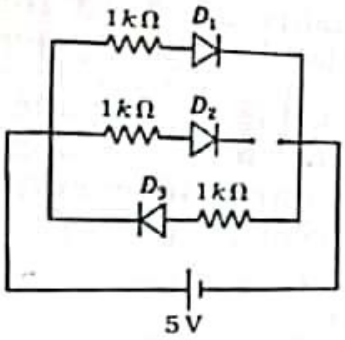
(1) $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)$

(2) $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)$

(3) $\tan^{-1}\left(\sqrt{3}/2\right)$

(4) $\tan^{-1}\left(2\sqrt{3}\right)$

42. Three identical p-n junction diodes D_1, D_2 and D_3 are connected across a battery as shown in the figure. If the width of the depletion regions of D_1, D_2 and D_3 are W_1, W_2 and W_3, respectively, then the correct option is :



(1) $W_1 > W_2 > W_3$

(2) $W_3 = W_1 > W_2$

(3) $W_3 > W_2 > W_1$

(4) $W_2 > W_1 = W_3$

43. The following table presents the part of the electromagnetic spectrum and their corresponding major applications.

Part of the electromagnetic spectrum		Applications	
P	Microwave	I	For purifying the water
Q	UV rays	II	For warming the food
R	Gamma rays	III	For AM and FM communication systems
S	Radio wave	IV	For treating the Cancer cells

The **correct** option is :

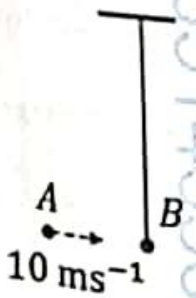
(1) P-I, Q-II, R-III, S-IV

(2) P-I, Q-IV, R-II, S-III

(3) P-II, Q-I, R-IV, S-III

(4) P-II, Q-IV, R-III, S-I

44. Bob B of mass m at rest is hanging vertically from the ceiling via a massless string of length 10 m, as shown in the figure. Point mass A of mass m travelling horizontally with speed 10 ms⁻¹ hits bob B elastically. The bob B rises h meter after the collision. Taking the acceleration due to gravity g = 10 ms⁻² and neglecting the size of the bob, the value of h is :



(1) 8

(2) 7

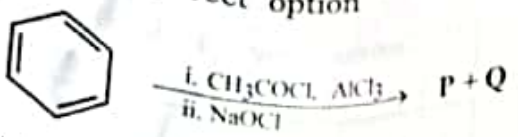
(3) 5

(4) 2.5

45. An ideal gas is made of polyatomic molecules. Each of the molecules has three translational, three rotational and f number of vibrational modes. If the ratio of heat capacities C_P/C_V of the gas is 8/7, then the value of f is :

(1) 4
(2) 3
(3) 2
(4) 1

46. For the following reaction sequence, choose the correct option



(1) If **P** is the sodium salt of a carboxylic acid, **Q** is a primary alcohol.
(2) **P** and **Q** are aromatic compounds.
(3) If **P** gives a carboxylic acid on acidification, **Q** gives a poisonous gas on exposure to air and light.
(4) Both **P** and **Q** are carbonyl compounds.

47. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I : $[Fe(ox)_3]^{3-}$ is chiral.

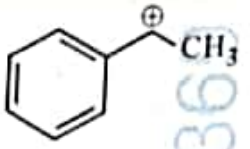
Statement-II : *trans*$-[Cr(H_2O)_2(ox)_2]^-$ is chiral.

(Given : oxH_2 = HOOC – COOH)

In light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are correct.
(2) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are incorrect.
(3) **Statement-I** is correct but **Statement-II** is incorrect.
(4) **Statement-I** is incorrect but **Statement-II** is correct.

48. The following carbocation is stabilized by the interaction of the empty p orbital with



(1) filled σ and filled π orbitals
(2) empty σ and empty π^* orbitals
(3) empty σ^* and filled π orbitals
(4) empty σ^* and empty π^* orbitals

49. In potash alum, the ratio of K^+ and SO_4^{2-} ions is

(1) 1:2
(2) 2:1
(3) 2:3
(4) 3:2

50. The correct statement about peptides and proteins is

(1) Tertiary structure of proteins has two or more polypeptide subunits.
(2) Only the proteins having a quaternary structure are biologically active.
(3) In β-pleated sheet structures, peptide chains are held together by intermolecular hydrogen bonds.
(4) In α-helices, the polypeptide chain is twisted into a left-handed screw (helix) through intramolecular hydrogen bonds.

51. The numbers 17.0145 and 21.0235 were rounded to three figures after the decimal point. The resulting numbers, respectively, are

(1) 17.014 and 21.023
(2) 17.015 and 21.023
(3) 17.014 and 21.024
(4) 17.015 and 21.024

52. The correct order of solubility of the given salts in water at 298 K is

Salt	K_{sp} at 298 K
AgBr	5.0×10^{-13}
$Zn(OH)_2$	1.0×10^{-15}
Hg_2Cl_2	1.3×10^{-18}

(1) $Hg_2Cl_2 > Zn(OH)_2 > AgBr$
(2) $AgBr > Zn(OH)_2 > Hg_2Cl_2$
(3) $Hg_2Cl_2 > AgBr > Zn(OH)_2$
(4) $Zn(OH)_2 > AgBr > Hg_2Cl_2$

53. Among the following options, the correct trend in the electron gain enthalpy is
(1) F > Cl > Br > I
(2) Br > Cl > F > I
(3) Cl > F > Br > I
(4) I > Br > Cl > F

54. **Assertion A:**
For an ideal solution formed by mixing liquids **P** and **Q**, $\Delta_{mix} V = 0$ and $\Delta_{mix} H = 0$
Reason R:
No interactions occur between **P** and **Q**
In the light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below.
(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct but **R** is **NOT** the correct explanation of **A**
(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct
(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct

55. The amino acid that gives a red-blood colour on treating its sodium fusion extract with sodium nitroprusside is
(1) leucine
(2) threonine
(3) methionine
(4) serine

15

56. The standard electrode potential (E°) for the half-cell reaction $Fe^{3+} + e^- \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$ at 298 K is
(Given: $E^\circ(Fe^{3+}/Fe) = -0.04$ V and $E^\circ(Fe^{2+}/Fe) = -0.44$ V at 298 K)
(1) +0.40 V
(2) +0.76 V
(3) −0.48 V
(4) +0.92 V

57. In an acidic medium, 10 mL of 0.25 M oxalic acid is titrated with $KMnO_4$ solution. If the volume of $KMnO_4$ solution required to reach end point is 10 mL, the strength of the $KMnO_4$ solution is
(1) 0.10 M
(2) 0.20 M
(3) 0.25 M
(4) 0.15 M

58. According to crystal field theory, the correct order of ligands with respect to their decreasing order of field strength is
(1) $CO > NH_3 > H_2O > Cl^-$
(2) $CO > H_2O > NH_3 > Cl^-$
(3) $Cl^- > H_2O > NH_3 > CO$
(4) $Cl^- > NH_3 > H_2O > CO$

59. Two moles of an ideal gas undergo free expansion from 10 L to 100 L at 300 K. The values of ΔS_{system} and $\Delta S_{surroundings}$ are
(R is universal gas constant)
(1) $\Delta S_{system} = 0$; $\Delta S_{surroundings} = 0$
(2) $\Delta S_{system} = 4.606$ R; $\Delta S_{surroundings} = -4.606$ R
(3) $\Delta S_{system} = 0$; $\Delta S_{surroundings} = 4.606$ R
(4) $\Delta S_{system} = 4.606$ R; $\Delta S_{surroundings} = 0$

60. $2A \xrightarrow{k} B$ is a zero-order reaction, where $k = 1.0$ mol L^{-1} min^{-1}. If the initial concentration of A is 2 M, then the time taken to complete 75% of the reaction will be
(1) 1.5 min
(2) 0.75 min
(3) 1.0 min
(4) 2.0 min

61. Given below are two statements : One is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.

Assertion A : Generally, 3*d* transition metals have high melting points.

Reason R : Involvement of 3*d*-electrons in addition to 4*s*-electrons in the interatomic metallic bonding.

In light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.

(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is **NOT** the correct explanation of **A**.

(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct.

(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct.

62. For a salt **XY**, which is a strong electrolyte, the plot of Λ_m versus $\sqrt{c}$ has a slope of -90.0 S cm^2 mol$^{-3/2}$ L$^{1/2}$ at 298 K. At 0.01 M concentration of **XY**, the value of Λ_m is 145.0 S cm^2 mol^{-1}. The limiting molar conductivity of Y^- ion ($\lambda^0_{Y^-}$, in S cm^2 mol^{-1}) at 298 K will be

(Given: $\lambda^0_{X^+}$ = 74.0 S cm^2 mol^{-1})

(1) 80.0 (2) 100.0

(3) 90.0 (4) 76.0

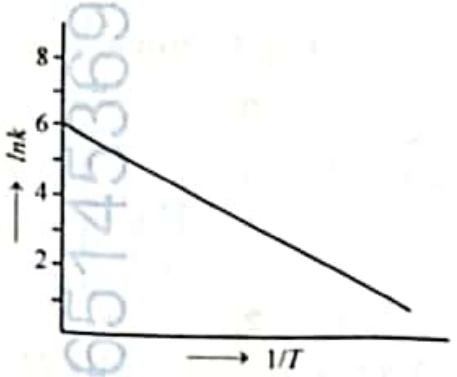
63. The amount of carbon dioxide evolved upon complete combustion of 116 g of *n*-butane is

(Given: atomic mass in amu H = 1, C = 12 and O = 16)

(1) 352 g (2) 322 g

(3) 176 g (4) 362 g

64. For an elementary chemical reaction, the Arrhenius plot is given below.



If the energy of activation is 6.64 kJ mol^{-1} and R = 8.3 J K^{-1} mol^{-1}, the temperature at which the rate constant becomes e^2 min^{-1}, is

(1) 125 K (2) 150 K

(3) 200 K (4) 250 K

65. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I : Heating NaCl with concentrated H_2SO_4 and MnO_2 results in oxidation of Mn.

Statement-II : Heating NaI with concentrated H_2SO_4 and MnO_2 results in reduction of Mn.

In light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are correct.

(2) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are incorrect.

(3) **Statement-I** is correct but **Statement-II** is incorrect.

(4) **Statement-I** is incorrect but **Statement-II** is correct.

66. Among the species given below, the spin-only magnetic moment is highest for

(Given : Atomic number of Ti = 22, Mn = 25, Fe = 26 and Co = 27)

(1) $[Mn(CN)_6]^{3-}$

(2) $[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}$

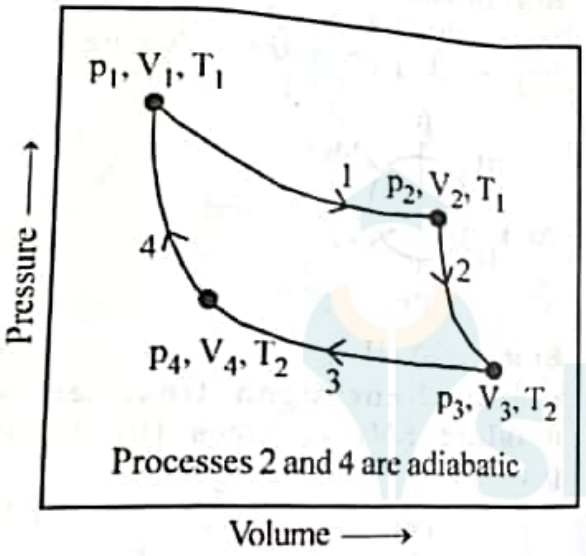
(3) $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$

(4) $[Ti(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$

inthanide ion having four unpaired ons is
(Given : Atomic numbers of Ce = 58, Nd = 60, Tb = 65 and Ho = 67)
(1) Nd^{3+}
(2) Ce^{3+}
(3) Tb^{3+}
(4) Ho^{3+}

68. The formula of tetraammineaquachloridocobalt(III) chloride is
(1) $[Co(NH_3)_4Cl_2] \times H_2O$
(2) $[Co(NH_3)_4]Cl_3 \times H_2O$
(3) $[Co(NH_3)_4(H_2O)Cl]Cl$
(4) $[Co(NH_3)_4(H_2O)Cl]Cl_2$

69. Consider the reversible processes for 1.0 mol of an ideal gas as shown in the figure.



w_1, w_2, w_3 and w_4 represent work done (in calories) in the processes 1, 2, 3 and 4, respectively; ΔU_2 and ΔU_4 are changes in the internal energy for the processes 2 and 4, respectively.
[use $R = 2$ cal $K^{-1} mol^{-1}$]
The correct option is

(1) $w_1 + w_3 = -2T_1 \ln\frac{V_2}{V_1} - 2T_2 \ln\frac{V_4}{V_3}$

(2) $w_2 + w_4 = \Delta U_2 - \Delta U_4$

(3) $w_1 + w_2 = 2T_1 \ln\frac{V_2}{V_1}$

(4) $w_1 + w_2 + w_3 + w_4 = 0$

70. Given below are two statements which is labelled as **Assertion A** and is labelled as **Reason R**.

Assertion A : The first ionization enthalpy of *O* is lower than that of N and F.

Reason R : The loss of an electron from *O* leads to stable half-filled *p* orbital.

In light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.

(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is **NOT** the correct explanation of **A**.

(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct.

(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct.

71. Consider the following statements about the solutions formed by mixing two liquids.

A. An ideal solution thus formed obeys Raoult's law throughout the composition range.

B. Mixture of chloroform and acetone shows negative deviation from Raoult's law.

C. Mixture of aniline and phenol shows positive deviation from Raoult's law.

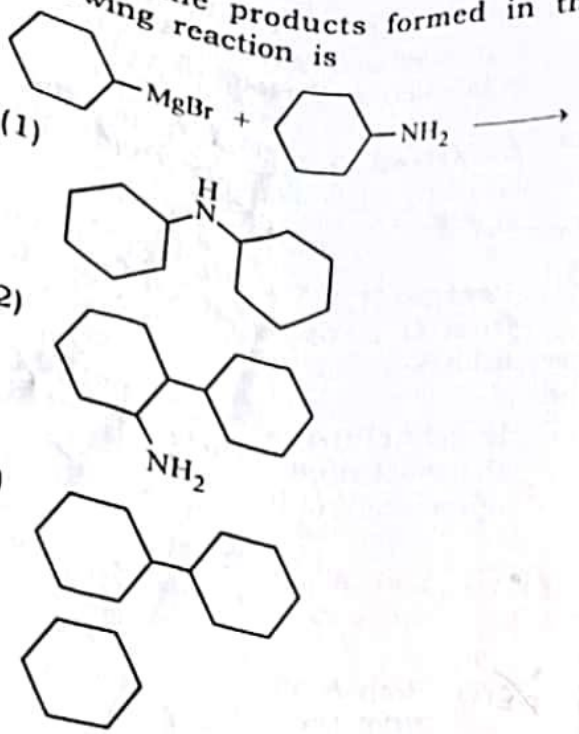
(1) A and B only

(2) B and C only

(3) A only

(4) A and C only

72. One of the products formed in the following reaction is



73. The correct statement is
(1) Boron has a maximum covalency of four.
(2) Beryllium has three valence orbitals.
(3) Magnesium has a maximum covalency of four.
(4) Aluminium has five valence orbitals.

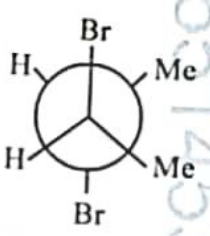
74. A protein undergoes reversible thermal denaturation from its initial state **N** to denatured state **D** according to $\mathbf{N} \rightleftharpoons \mathbf{D}$. At 60 °C, the concentrations of both **N** and **D** are equal at equilibrium, and the standard enthalpy change of denaturation is 666 kJ mol^{-1}. The standard entropy change (ΔS° in kJ $K^{-1}mol^{-1}$) of the protein upon denaturation at 60 °C is closest to
(1) 2.0
(2) 2000.0
(3) 333.0
(4) 11.1

75. Match the species in **List I** with their geometry in **List II**

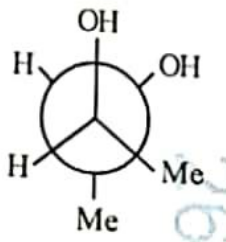
	List I		**List II**
A.	PCl_5	I.	Tetrahedral
B.	BrF_5	II.	Square Planar
C.	BF_4^-	III.	Trigonal bipyramidal
D.	$[Ni(CN)_4]^{2-}$	IV.	Square pyramidal

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:
(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
(2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(3) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
(4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

76. Given below are two statements :
Statement I :
trans-But-2-ene upon treatment with Br_2 in CCl_4 gives the following product

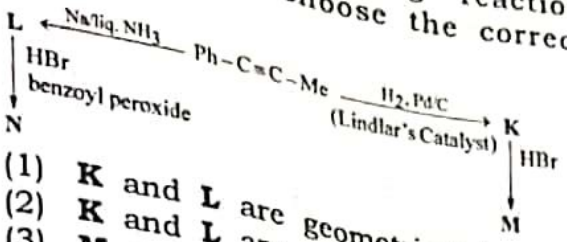


Statement II :
cis-But-2-ene upon treatment with alkaline $KMnO_4$ gives the following product



In the light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below.
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

...er the following reaction ...ces and choose the correct option.



(1) **K** and **L** are geometrical isomers
(2) **K** and **L** are enantiomers
(3) **M** and **N** are geometrical isomers
(4) **M** and **N** are stereoisomers

78. The complex which has *facial* and *meridional* isomers is
(Given : py = pyridine and en = $H_2N–CH_2–CH_2–NH_2$)

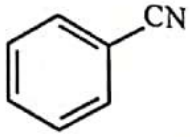
(1) $[Cr(py)_3(Cl)_3]$

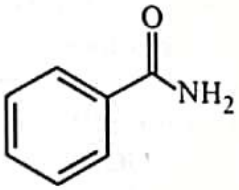
(2) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$

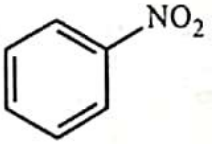
(3) $[Co(NH_3)_4(H_2O)_2]^{3+}$

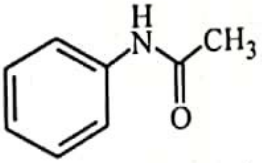
(4) $[Ni(en)_2(H_2O)_2]^{2+}$

79. Identify the reactions which give aniline as the major product.

A.  $\xrightarrow{LiAlH_4}$

B.  $\xrightarrow{KOH,\ Br_2}$

C.  $\xrightarrow{NaBH_4}$

D.  $\xrightarrow[\Delta]{HCl,\ H_2O}$

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.
(1) A and B only
(2) B and D only
(3) A and C only
(4) C and D only

80. Match the vitamins in **List I** with their sources in **List II**

List I	**List II**
A. vitamin A	I. meat
B. vitamin B_{12}	II. sunflower oil
C. vitamin E	III. green leafy vegetables
D. vitamin K	IV. carrots

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

(1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(2) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

(3) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

(4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

81. The correct decreasing order of oxidation state of the underlined atom in each molecule is

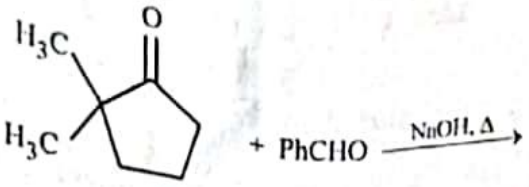
(1) $\underline{P_4}O_{10} > \underline{S}O_3 > H_2\underline{O}$

(2) $\underline{N_2}O_5 > \underline{Al_2}O_3 > H_2\underline{S}$

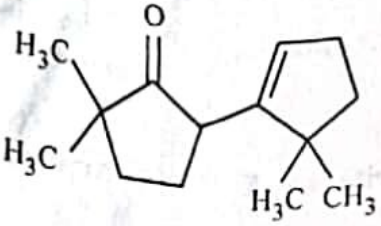
(3) $\underline{Pb}O_2 > \underline{N_2}O_3 > \underline{S}O_3$

(4) $\underline{P_4}O_6 > \underline{Cl_2}O_7 > \underline{Al}H_3$

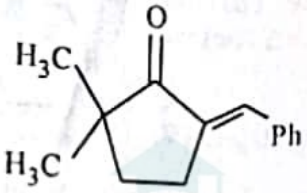
82. The compound that **CANNOT** be obtained from the aldol condensation reaction shown below, is



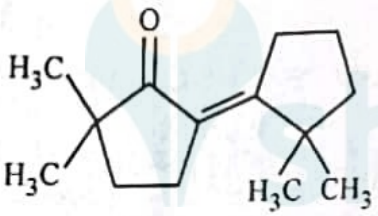
(1)



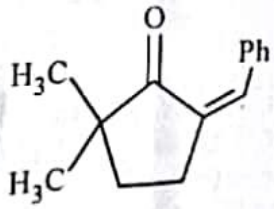
(2)



(3)



(4)



83. Among the following, the compound having conjugated double bonds is

(1) hepta-1,3-diene

(2) hepta-1,4-diene

(3) hepta-1,5-diene

(4) hepta-1,6-diene

84. Given below are two statements:

Statement-I : Oxidation of *p*-nitrotoluene with acidic $KMnO_4$ gives an acid that is stronger than benzoic acid.

Statement-II : Reduction of *p*-nitrotoluene with Sn/HCl followed by neutralization gives an amine that is more basic than aniline.

In light of the above statements, choose the ***most appropriate*** answer from the options given below.

(1) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are correct.

(2) Both **Statement-I** and **Statement-II** are incorrect.

(3) **Statement-I** is correct but **Statement-II** is incorrect.

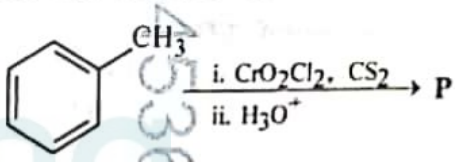
(4) **Statement-I** is incorrect but **Statement-II** is correct.

85. The green paramagnetic species formed by heating $KMnO_4$ at 513 K is

(1) K_2MnO_4 (2) Mn_3O_4

(3) MnO (4) KO_2

86. Consider the following reaction, and choose the correct option.



(1) On treating compound **P** with saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution, brisk effervescence is observed.

(2) Compound **P** can be prepared by treating benzene with anhydrous $AlCl_3$ and CH_3COCl.

(3) On treatment with bromine water compound **P** gives a white precipitate.

(4) Compound **P** is obtained by the hydrogenation of benzoyl chloride with Pd on $BaSO_4$.

87. A 1:3 electrolyte in an aqueous solution is

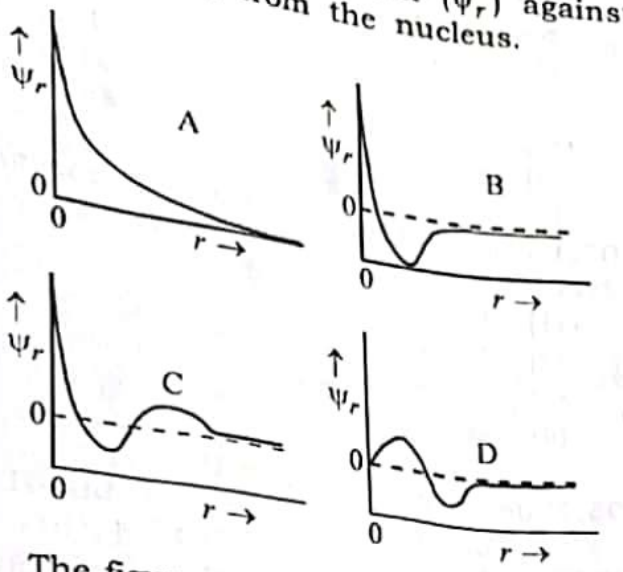
(1) $[CoCl_2(NH_3)_4]Cl$

(2) $[CoCl(NH_3)_5]Cl_2$

(3) $[Co(NH_3)_6]Cl_3$

(4) $[Co(NH_3)_3(NO_2)_3]$

88. Consider the following schematic plots of radial wavefunction (ψ_r) against distance (r) from the nucleus.



The figure representing two radial nodes in the orbital is
(1) A
(2) B
(3) C
(4) D

89. Arrange the following compounds in the increasing order of polarity
A. $CH_3CH_2OCH_2CH_3$
B. CH_3CH_2OH
C. CH_3COCH_3
D. CH_3COOH
Choose the correct answer from the options given below.
(1) A < B < C < D
(2) C < A < D < B
(3) C < A < B < D
(4) A < C < B < D

90. The highest occupied molecular orbital for Ne_2 is
(1) π_{2p}
(2) σ_{2p}
(3) π^*_{2p}
(4) σ^*_{2p}

91. The number of vertebrae in a human is _____.
(1) 7
(2) 12
(3) 26
(4) 206

92. Symbiotic association between fungi and algae are called _____.
(1) lichens
(2) sponges
(3) mycorrhiza
(4) chrysophytes

93. Cell theory was _____.
(1) Schleiden and Schwann
(2) Robert Brown
(3) Singer and Nicolson
(4) Antonie Von Leeuwenhoek

94. Which of the following are characteristics of prokaryotic cells ?
(a) Ribosomes are made of 50S and 30S subunits
(b) They can have plasmids
(c) They contain mesosome
(d) They have peroxisomes
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (b) and (c) only
(2) (a) and (c) only
(3) (a), (c) and (d) only
(4) (a), (b) and (c) only

95. Which of the following is **not** a part of human central neural system ?
(1) Arachnoid
(2) Dura mater
(3) Pia mater
(4) Pericardium

96. Mitochondrial inner membrane encloses _____.
(1) matrix
(2) cytosol
(3) mucus
(4) aqueous humor

97. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Cristae	I. Flat membrane sacs in stroma of chloroplast
B. Cisternae	II. Infoldings in mitochondria
C. Thylakoids	III. Cell membrane
D. Phospholipid	IV. Disc shaped sacs in the Golgi apparatus

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(2) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
(3) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
(4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

98. The plastid that stores xanthophyll is known as _____.
(1) chloroplast
(2) chromoplast
(3) aleuroplast
(4) amyloplast

99. Which of the following statements related to pituitary gland are **correct** ?
(a) It is divided anatomically into adenohypophysis and neurohypophysis
(b) It secretes follicle stimulating hormone
(c) It secretes melanocyte stimulating hormone
(d) It does not secrete prolactin
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a) and (b) only
(2) (a), (b) and (c) only
(3) (c) and (d) only
(4) (b) and (c) only

100. Photorespiration reaction catalyzed by RuBisCo is shown below :
$RuBP + O_2 \rightarrow 3\text{-Phosphoglycerate} + X$
Identify "X" from the given options :
(1) Phosphoenolpyruvate
(2) 2-Phosphoglycolate
(3) Oxaloacetate
(4) Malate

101. Mad cow disease is caused by _____.
(1) prions
(2) viroids
(3) *Aspergillus sp.*
(4) *Mycoplasma sp.*

102. Which pigment has absorption peak at 700 nm in the photosynthetic reaction centre PS I (P700) ?
(1) Chlorophyll b
(2) Chlorophyll a
(3) Xanthophylls
(4) Carotenoids

103. In water, frogs respire using _____.
(1) skin
(2) buccal cavity
(3) lungs
(4) trachea

104. Which of the following represents the correct sequence of arrangement of bones in the lower limb of humans ?
(1) Femur-tibia-patella-tarsal
(2) Patella-femur-tibia-tarsal
(3) Femur-patella-tibia-tarsal
(4) Femur-tarsal-patella-tibia

105. Phyllotaxy is the pattern of arrangement of _____.
(1) leaves
(2) flowers
(3) fruits
(4) sepals

106. Match **List-I** with **List-II**.

	List-I		List-II
A.	Starch	I.	Fights infection
B.	Antibody	II.	Energy storage
C.	Concanavalin A	III.	Glucose transport
D.	Glut-4	IV.	Lectin

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
(2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
(4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

107. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : When any plane passing through the central axis of the body divides the organism into two identical halves, it is called radial symmetry.
Statement II : In phylum Echinodermata, both adults and larvae are radially symmetrical.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

membrane system includes

(1) endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex, lysosomes and vacuole

(2) endoplasmic reticulum, chloroplast, peroxisomes and vacuole

(3) mitochondria, chloroplast, peroxisomes and vacuole

(4) Golgi complex, chloroplast, peroxisomes and vacuole

109. How many molecules of pyruvic acid are produced at the end of glycolysis from 206 molecules of glucose ?

(1) 206 (2) 309

(3) 103 (4) 412

110. Which of the following plant growth regulators is used as herbicide ?

(1) 2,4-D (2) Kinetin

(3) Abscisic acid (4) Gibberellin

111. Given below are two statements :

Statement I : In gymnosperms, the male and female gametophytes remain within the sporangia.

Statement II : In gymnosperms, seeds are not covered.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct

(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect

(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect

(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

112. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

	List-I		**List-II**
A.	Spherical	I.	Vibrio
B.	Rod	II.	Cocci
C.	Comma	III.	Spirilla
D.	Spirillum	IV.	Bacilli

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(2) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

(4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

113. Which of the following are characteristic features of Solanaceae family ?

(a) Flowers are bisexual and actinomorphic

(b) Calyx have five sepals and are united

(c) Androecium have five stamens and are epipetalous

(d) Ovary is inferior

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) (a), (b) and (c) only

(2) (d) only

(3) (a) and (b) only

(4) (b), (c) and (d) only

114. Select the correct sequence of experiments that led to a gradual understanding of photosynthesis in green plants.

(1) Absorption spectra of chlorophyll a and b → production of glucose → release of oxygen → role of air

(2) Role of air → release of oxygen → production of glucose → absorption spectra of chlorophyll a and b

(3) Release of oxygen → production of glucose → absorption spectra of chlorophyll a and b → role of air

(4) Production of glucose → role of air → release of oxygen → absorption spectra of chlorophyll a and b

115. The number of action potentials generated by sino-arterial node (SAN) in a healthy human is _____ per minute.

(1) 28 - 30

(2) 70 - 75

(3) 100 - 110

(4) 120 - 140

116. How many turns of Calvin cycle are required for the formation of three molecules of glucose ?

(1) 6 (2) 3

(3) 1 (4) 18

117. Which of the following statements is **incorrect** ?
(1) Blood coagulates in response to an injury
(2) Blood clot consists of fibrins
(3) Fibrin is produced from fibrinogen
(4) Fibrinogen is produced from fibrin

118. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Family	I. Sapindales
B. Genus	II. Dicotyledonae
C. Class	III. Anacardiaceae
D. Phylum	IV. Angiospermae
E. Order	V. *Mangifera*

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-I, B-V, C-II, D-IV, E-III
(2) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV, E-V
(3) A-II, B-III, C-V, D-I, E-IV
(4) A-III, B-V, C-II, D-IV, E-I

119. Arrange the following taxonomic categories in ascending order.
(a) Genus (b) Class
(c) Order (d) Phylum
(e) Family (f) Kingdom
(g) Species
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (g), (a), (e), (c), (b), (d), (f)
(2) (a), (c), (d), (g), (f), (b), (e)
(3) (g), (c), (d), (b), (e), (a), (f)
(4) (f), (c), (b), (g), (d), (e), (a)

120. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Marginal placentation	I. *Argemone*
B. Axile placentation	II. Tomato
C. Parietal placentation	III. *Primrose*
D. Free central placentation	IV. Pea

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
(2) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I
(3) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

121. Sphenopsida class belongs to _____.
(1) bryophytes
(2) angiosperms
(3) gymnosperms
(4) pteridophytes

122. Which of the following statements regarding photorespiration are correct ?
(a) Do not occur in C3 plants
(b) CO_2 is consumed and O_2 is generated
(c) Phosphoglycolate is formed
(d) No synthesis of ATP and NADPH
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a) and (d) only
(2) (c) and (d) only
(3) (b) and (d) only
(4) (a) and (b) only

123. Smooth endoplasmic reticulum _____.
(1) has ribosomes attached to its surface
(2) is the major site for the synthesis of lipids
(3) is actively involved in protein synthesis
(4) is a site for the synthesis of carbohydrates

124. Which one of the following statements is **incorrect** ?
(1) α-cells of pancreas secrete glucagon
(2) α-cells of pancreas secrete insulin
(3) Glucagon stimulates glycogenolysis
(4) β-cells of pancreas secrete insulin

125. Genus represents _____ .
(1) an individual plant or animal
(2) a population of plants and animals
(3) a group of closely related species
(4) a group of closely related families

126. Which of the following is **not** a prokaryote ?
(1) Bacteria
(2) Blue green algae
(3) Mycoplasma
(4) Fungi

127. Whi... of the following plant growth ...tors promotes internode ...ngation prior to flowering in cabbage ?
(1) Abscisic acid
(2) Gibberellin
(3) Indole butyric acid
(4) Ethephon

128. The correct sequence of adult cell cycle phases is _____.
(1) G1-G2-S-M
(2) G1-M-G2-S
(3) G1-S-G2-M
(4) S-M-G2-G1

129. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Fusion of protoplasms between gametes	I. Meiosis
B. Fusion of two nuclei	II. Plasmogamy
C. Generation of haploid spores	III. Karyogamy

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-II, B-III, C-I
(2) A-II, B-I, C-III
(3) A-III, B-II, C-I
(4) A-I, B-III, C-II

130. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : The class name Reptilia refers to creeping or crawling mode of locomotion.
Statement II : All organisms belonging to Reptilia have three chambered heart.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

131. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : Chromosomes are ... condensed at the end of prophase I.
Statement II : Meiosis I resembles mitosis.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false
(3) **Statement I** is correct, but **Statement II** is false
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect, but **Statement II** is true

132. Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of chordates ?
(1) Presence of notochord
(2) Central nervous system is dorsal
(3) Absence of gills
(4) Presence of post anal part (tail)

133. Length of the stem at time 0 is 20 cm. The arithmetic growth rate is 30 cm per day. What is the length of the stem at the end of the 7th day ?
(1) 50 cm (2) 170 cm
(3) 230 cm (4) 460 cm

134. Arrange the following elements in descending order of their contribution to percentage weight of the human body.
(a) Oxygen (b) Carbon
(c) Hydrogen (d) Nitrogen
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a), (b), (c), (d)
(2) (c), (a), (b), (d)
(3) (b), (c), (d), (a)
(4) (b), (a), (c), (d)

135. In frogs, the number of pairs of cranial nerves arising from the brain are _____.
(1) 6 (2) 9
(3) 10 (4) 12

136. Which of the following is used as a clot buster ?
(1) Streptokinase (2) Penicillin
(3) Cyclosporin A (4) Statins

137. The inactive form of Bt toxin is converted to the active form in the insect gut _____.
(1) due to alkaline pH
(2) due to acidic pH
(3) by proteases
(4) by nucleases

138. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : Down's syndrome is caused by the absence of one of the X-chromosomes.
Statement II : Turner's syndrome is caused by the presence of an additional copy of the chromosomes.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

139. Which of the following disease is **not** sexually transmitted ?
(1) Syphilis
(2) Tuberculosis
(3) Gonorrhoea
(4) Genital warts

140. Sperm motility is due to _____.
(1) flagellar movement
(2) ciliary movement
(3) amoeboid movement
(4) muscular movement

141. Natural selection can lead to _____.
(a) stabilisation
(b) genetic drift
(c) directional change
(d) disruption
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a) only
(2) (a), (c) and (d) only
(3) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
(4) (a) and (c) only

142. The method of directly of injecting a sperm into ovum in assisted reproductive technology is called :
(1) Gamete intra fallopian transfer (GIFT)
(2) Zygote intra fallopian transfer (ZIFT)
(3) Intra cytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
(4) Embryo transfer (ET)

143. Which of the following structure is **not** a part of the male reproductive system ?
(1) Rete testis
(2) Epididymis
(3) Vasa efferentia
(4) Infundibulum

144. Arrange the following in descending order of number of species in the Amazonian rain forest.
(a) Plants (b) Birds
(c) Fishes (d) Invertebrates
(e) Mammals
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (c) > (b) > (d) > (e) > (a)
(2) (d) > (a) > (c) > (b) > (e)
(3) (e) > (b) > (a) > (c) > (d)
(4) (b) > (a) > (d) > (c) > (e)

145. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : Ovulation is caused by LH surge leading to rupture of Graafian follicles.
Statement II : Graafian follicle remaining after ovulation transform into corpus luteum and secretes large amount of estrogen.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

146. Which of the following are primary consumers in a food chain ?
(1) Parasites
(2) Predators
(3) Herbivores
(4) Carnivores

147. A population of diploid organisms is at Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium. If the frequency of allele A is 0.1, the frequency of AA is _____.
(1) 0.01 (2) 0.02
(3) 0.10 (4) 0.99

148. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

	List-I		**List-II**
A.	Excess growth hormone	I.	Reabsorption of water and electrolytes in kidney
B.	Luteinizing hormone	II.	Contraction of uterus during child birth
C.	Vasopressin	III.	Acromegaly
D.	Oxytocin	IV.	Ovulation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
(2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
(4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

149. The opening between the right atrium and the right ventricle is guarded by _____.
(1) bicuspid valve
(2) tricuspid valve
(3) semilunar valve
(4) sino-atrial node

150. Sponges exchange O_2 with CO_2 by _____.
(1) simple diffusion over their entire body surfaces
(2) moist cuticle
(3) tracheal tubes
(4) gills

151. How many theca are present in each lobe of a typical bilobed angiosperm anther ?
(1) 2 (2) 6
(3) 8 (4) 12

152. Muscle contraction is initiated by a signal sent by the central nervous system by the release of _____.
(1) acetyl choline
(2) acetyl coenzyme A
(3) cyclic guanine monophosphate
(4) cyclic adenine monophosphate

153. Which of the following statements about lac-operon is **correct** ?
(1) Gene *i* is constitutively expressed
(2) Lactose activates repressor to bind to the operator
(3) Genes *i*, *z*, *y* and *a* share single common promoter
(4) Galactose can act as an inducer of lac operon

154. Which of the following in female gametophyte of an angiosperm helps in guiding the pollen tube for fertilizing the eggs ?
(1) Antipodals (2) Synergids
(3) Central cells (4) Polar nucleus

155. Which of the following plant produces non-albuminous seeds ?
(1) Wheat (2) Maize
(3) Barley (4) Pea

156. If the diploid chromosome number of typical angiosperm is 36, what would be the chromosome number in endosperm ?
(1) 18
(3) 54 (2) 36
(4) 72

Which of the following statements about the reabsorption process in Henle's loop are **correct** ?

(a) The descending limb of Henle's loop is permeable to water but almost impermeable to electrolytes.

(b) Urine gets concentrated in Henle's loop.

(c) Reabsorption of Na^+ and water takes place in Henle's loop.

(d) Active or passive transport of electrolytes occurs in the ascending limb of Henle's loop.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) (a) and (b) only

(2) (b), (c) and (d) only

(3) (a), (b) and (c) only

(4) (a), (b) and (d) only

158. Which of the following is the **correct** order of arrangement of vertebrate column from the head to toe ?

(1) Cervical vertebra, thoracic vertebra, sacrum, lumbar vertebra

(2) Sacrum, lumbar vertebra, thoracic vertebra, cervical vertebra

(3) Cervical vertebra, lumbar vertebra, thoracic vertebra, sacrum

(4) Cervical vertebra, thoracic vertebra, lumbar vertebra, sacrum

159. Which of the following is **not** evidence for evolution ?

(1) Convergent evolution of traits like wings of birds and butterflies

(2) Paleontological evidence from fossil records

(3) Embryological support for evolution as proposed by Ernst Heckel

(4) Divergent evolution of anatomical structures such as forelimbs

160. Given below are two statements :
Statement I : Modern *Homo sapiens* arose in Australia and moved across continents.
Statement II : *Homo sapiens* arose around 75000 to 10000 years ago.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct

(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect

(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect

(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

161. Consider a population of 10 million cells. Given the per-capita birth rate of 0.002 (per unit time) and the per-capita death rate of 0.002 (per unit time), the expected number of cells after 10 generations is _____.

(1) 1 million

(2) 5 million

(3) 10 million

(4) 100 million

162. During PCR, primers bind to the DNA strands in the _____ step.

(1) denaturation

(2) extension

(3) annealing

(4) ligation

163. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.
Assertion A : The logistic growth model of populations is considered more realistic than the exponential growth model.
Reason R : Resources are finite.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**

(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct but **R** is not the correct explanation of **A**

(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct

(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct

...ive radiation in placental mammals and Australian Marsupials ...ng to similarity between distant species is an example of _____.
(1) divergent evolution
(2) convergent evolution
(3) founder effect
(4) genetic drift

165. Which of the following are secondary lymphoid organs ?
(a) Bone marrow (b) Tonsils
(c) Spleen (d) Thymus
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a) and (b) only
(2) (b) and (c) only
(3) (b) and (d) only
(4) (a) and (d) only

166. Which of the following hormone is **not** secreted by human placenta ?
(1) hCG
(2) Estrogen
(3) Progesterone
(4) LH

167. Which of the following enzymes synthesizes precursor mRNA ?
(1) RNA polymerase I
(2) RNA polymerase II
(3) RNA polymerase III
(4) DNA polymerase

168. Given below are two statements :
Statement I :
Plasmids are autonomously replicating DNA.
Statement II :
Plasmids are extrachromosomal DNA.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
(2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
(3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
(4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

169. For a person with blood group 'O', which of the following is **not** a possible combination of parents' blood group genotypes ?
(1) Father : I^Ai and Mother : I^Bi
(2) Father : I^Ai and Mother : I^Ai
(3) Father : I^Bi and Mother : I^Bi
(4) Father : I^AI^B and Mother : I^Ai

170. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.
Assertion A : Forelimbs of human and bats are homologous.
Reason R : Forelimbs of humans and bats have similar anatomical structure.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
(2) Both **A** and **R** are true, but **R** is not the correct explanation of **A**
(3) **A** is true but **R** is false
(4) **A** is false but **R** is true

171. Colostrum, secreted by mother during initial days of lactation, is abundant in _____.
(1) IgG (2) IgM
(3) IgA (4) IgD

172. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.
Assertion A : Abingdon tortoise in Galapagos islands became extinct within a decade after goats were introduced.
Reason R : Goats were more efficient at browsing than Abingdon tortoise.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct but **R** is not the correct explanation of **A**
(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct
(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct

173. The covering of ovum at ovulation is
(1) endometrium (2) zona radiata
(3) zona pellucida (4) chorion

174. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Both species are harmed	I. Predation
B. One species is harmed and the other is benefited	II. Mutualism
C. Both species are benefited	III. Competition
D. One is benefited while the other has no effect	IV. Commensalism

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
(2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(4) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

175. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.
Assertion A : In an experiment, Mendel observed that the F1 progeny plants are all tall and none are dwarf.
Reason R : Stem height is a contrasting trait, with tall being dominant and dwarf being recessive.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct but **R** is not the correct explanation of **A**
(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct
(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct

176. Given below are two statements : one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.
Assertion A : In recombinant DNA technology, lysozyme is used for disrupting bacterial cells while cellulase is for plant cells.
Reason R : Isolation of genetic material needs disruption of cells.
In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :
(1) Both **A** and **R** are correct and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
(2) Both **A** and **R** are correct but **R** is not the correct explanation of **A**
(3) **A** is correct but **R** is not correct
(4) **A** is not correct but **R** is correct

177. Which of the following is used as an effective sedative and painkiller for treating post-surgery patients ?
(1) Interferon
(2) Antibiotics
(3) Morphine
(4) Anti-retroviral drugs

178. Which of the following statements are **correct** ?
(a) Energy flow from producers to consumers is unidirectional
(b) Energy pyramid can never be inverted
(c) Transfer of energy follows the 1% law
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) (a), (b) and (c)
(2) (a) and (b) only
(3) (a) and (c) only
(4) (b) and (c) only

179. Which of the following statements is **correct** about *Plasmodium* ?
(1) Reproduces sexually in liver cells
(2) Reproduces sexually in RBCs
(3) Gametocytes develop in mosquito gut
(4) Fertilization takes place in mosquito gut

180. Match **List-I** with **List-II.**

List-I	**List-II**
A. Transformation	I. Restriction enzyme
B. Cloning site	II. Transfer DNA to host bacteria
C. Selection	III. Replication
D. Ori	IV. Antibiotic

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :
(1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
(3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
(4) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

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